

New Advertisements.

Assignees' Sale—J. Young.
430 Howard—J. Hick.
Cash for Wheat—W. Mosley.
Sheep Strayed—W. Dawson.
Land for Sale—T. Solby.
To Let—Thos Garbutt.
Grammar School—S. A. Marling.

TRAIN TIME, NEWMARKET.

For the accommodation of our readers, we insert the time of Passenger Trains leaving Newmarket, going both north and south:

ACCOMMODATION.		MAIL TRAIN.	
Going South.	8:23 a. m.	Going North.	9:22 a. m.
North.	5:31 p. m.	South.	6:46 p. m.

The New Era.

Newmarket, Friday, Sept. 28th, 1885.

On the first page of to-day's issue will be found the telegraphic news from Africa.

The Butcher's Fair for the sale and exchange of Stock, takes place in Newmarket, on Monday next, the 1st proximo. A goodly attendance of both buyers and sellers are expected.

Elsewhere to-day will be found an advertisement from Mr. J. PELL, of Toronto. His Gallery of Paintings is the most extensive in Canada West, and will well pay the trouble of a visit by any of our friends, should they happen to be in the city.

We are compelled to leave out an article we had prepared in reference to the Aurora Fair, to make room for the news by telegraph. We may say, however, that the Fair was well attended, and stock to the amount of about \$1,000 changed hands. Our thanks are due the Directors for the courtesy extended to the press.

An accident occurred on the O. & H. Railroad, on Saturday evening last, by which an individual lost his life. It appears he had been drinking at a low, unlicensed groggery, near the Weston Station, until he became completely intoxicated. In that state he started to go home, and in endeavoring to cross the track of the Railroad stumbled and fell, where he lay until the arrival of the evening train from Collingwood. The man is supposed to have been instantly killed; but no one knew of the accident until the arrival of the up-train on Sunday morning—the down train having passed over the body, without any knowledge of the fact to either engineer or conductor.

Township Council of King.

This Council met, pursuant to adjournment at Mr. Hulse's Inn, on Monday last, 24th inst.,—the Reeve Geo. HUGHES, Esq., in the Chair, and all the Councilors present.

After reading the minutes of last meeting a letter was read from the Department of Public Instruction, stating that 25 per cent would be added to the amount heretofore appropriated to township libraries.

Thirteen petitions were presented from various School Sections, praying for the levying of different amounts for School purposes in their several Sections.

A petition was presented from Mr. D. McIntyre, praying for a license to keep a House of Public Entertainment, in the 9th concession.

Moved by Mr. Wm. Wells, seconded by Mr. Snider.—That the prayer of the Petitioner be not granted.

Mr. G. Wells said he would support the resolution, for he felt satisfied that another hotel in that locality was uncalled for; and he did not believe there was business enough to support it.

Mr. Wm. Wells was also of opinion that another hotel in that locality was not required; neither had the Petitioner sufficient accommodation to enable him to take out a license, according to the provisions of a By-Law of the Township.

Mr. Snider said, there was a considerable falling off in the travel along the line; he did not therefore, believe there was business enough to keep up another hotel in a respectable manner.

Dr. Bull stated that within a few rods of the place spoken of in the petition a very large and respectable hotel had lately been erected, capable of accommodating all the travelling public along the line; and he thought it would be doing the proprietor an injustice to grant a license to a low groggery.

After some further discussion Mr. Wells' motion, refusing to grant the prayer of the petitioner, was unanimously carried.

On motion of Dr. Bull, seconded by Mr. Wm. Wells, the Council went into committee of the whole—Mr. Wells in the Chair, on the various petitions praying for the levying of School moneys; and after some time had been spent thereon, the committee arose and reported by-laws. The following are the amounts to be levied upon the various School Sections mentioned; an addition however, of five per cent, is to be added, to cover expenses of collection and probable defalcations:—

School Section No.	B.	S.	D.
No. 2.	40	0	0
No. 3.	70	0	0
No. 4.	20	0	0
No. 5.	28	0	0
No. 6.	15	15	6
No. 7.	28	0	0
No. 8.	45	0	0
No. 9.	32	10	0
No. 10.	45	0	0
No. 11.	52	0	0
No. 12.	97	0	0
No. 13.	55	0	0
No. 14.	45	0	0

On motion of Mr. Wells the report was received; after which the Council adjourned one hour for dinner.

Afternoon Session, half-past 1 p. m.
On the Council resuming the session, the By-law referred to above was read a second and third time, and ordered to be engrossed.

A deferred petition from D. Livingston and others, praying for the establishing of a line of road between lots 10 and 11 in the 2nd concession, was next taken into consideration.

Mr. G. Wells said the people in that whole block were all interested, and he thought that a special assessment should be levied on all to cover the expense of getting the line established.

The Reeve then read from an act of Parliament that all actually interested in the matter could be made pay, and no others.

Mr. G. Wells.—Then the whole block will have to pay; for by the alteration of one line the whole will have to be altered. A dispute has arisen as to whether the bearing is correct, and the matter can never be satisfactorily settled until this fact is ascertained; and the sooner that is done the better.

Mr. Wm. Wells thought it would be better to establish the Town Line; that would settle all dispute, and enable the surveyor to take a proper bearing in running of the line north of it.

Dr. Bull and Mr. Snider were also of the same opinion. It would be folly to establish a side-line without knowing whether it was correct or not.

On motion of Mr. G. Wells, seconded by Mr. Wm. Wells, a resolution to the effect, That the Petition of D. Livingston and others be laid on the table, and that this Council request the Reeve to order a proper survey of the Town Line to be made, and have stone monuments placed to mark the same in accordance therewith.—Carried.

Mr. Stokes called the attention of the Council to a petition presented some time ago, praying for the widening of the road leading from Kettleby Mills to the 4th Concession.

The Reeve stated it was the duty of the Council to order the Overseer of Highways in that Division to open the road. This line had been established by the District Council years ago at three rods wide, and the Pathmaster should see the road was its proper width.

Dr. Bull thought it was the duty of the Pathmaster to request the party now occupying the land to widen the road, before throwing down the fence himself.

Mr. Snider thought it a hard case to take this road from Mr. McArthur without some remuneration; that road along a leading road from Kettleby, was worth considerable money.

Dr. Bull said—it appears Mr. McArthur new when he purchased his land that this road was to be three rods wide; and because he has had the use of public property for a length of time was no argument why he ought to receive pay to relinquish it.

Moved by Dr. Bull, seconded by Mr. Wm. Wells, "That the Clerk be instructed to write to the Pathmaster in that Division, ordering him to open the road within one month, to its proper width."—Carried.

Dr. Bull asked leave to introduce a By-Law appointing Returning Officers in the different Wards for the forthcoming Elections in 1886.—Granted.

The By-Law was then introduced and read a first time after which the Council went into committee of the whole on the same—Mr. Wm. Wells in the Chair.—The following are the appointments made:—

Ward No. 1, polling to take place at Isaac Dennis' Inn, King Station—David Johnson, Returning Officer.

Ward No. 2, polling to take place at Thos. Reddon's Inn, 6th Concession—Joseph Wood, Returning Officer.

Ward No. 3, polling to take place at Levi Heacock's Inn—Reuben Judd, Returning Officer.

Ward No. 4, polling to take place at Hulse's Hotel—Wm. Proctor, Returning Officer.

Ward No. 5, polling to take place at Keenan's Hotel, J. Lawrence, Returning Officer.

After reading over the By-Law, on motion of Mr. Hughes, the committee rose and reported the same without amendment. It was then read a third time and ordered to be engrossed.

Moved by Mr. G. Wells, seconded by Mr. Wm. Wells, "That when this Council adjourns it stand adjourned until the last Monday in December, then to meet at Mr. Munsey's Inn, 9th Concession."

Moved in Amendment by Dr. Bull, seconded by Mr. Snider "That the meeting take place at Mrs. Stead's Hotel, Lloydtown, instead of Mr. Munsey's," which was carried by the casting vote of the Reeve.

Moved by Dr. Bull seconded by Mr. Wm. Wells, "That the following persons be appointed a committee to select books to the amount of \$150 for the Township Library: Messrs. D. Holladay, J. Watson and J. Graham."—Carried.

The Council then adjourned.

We cannot conclude this report without expressing our thanks to Mr. John Black, of the old survey, for his kindness in furnishing gratuitously a horse and carriage to convey us to the Council meeting and back.

THE PREMIER'S RETURN.—It was fully expected that Sir Allan McNab would arrive in this city from Boston, to-day at the farthest; but we now learn, that owing to an urgent call for his immediate attendance at the Seat of Government, he departed thence on Monday. The honorable and gallant Knight will shortly be amongst his friends and constituents again, as he does not intend to remain longer than a few days in Quebec. It will no doubt be highly gratifying to him to learn that his friends in this city have it in contemplation to give him a cordial and enthusiastic reception on his return. A number of leading gentlemen in the city without distinction of party, proposed giving him dinner at the Hotel, on the earliest day he may name, as best suited to his convenience.—Ham. Spec.

CORRESPONDENCE.

We wish it to be distinctly understood that we are not responsible for the opinions of our correspondents.

To the Editor of the New Era.

Progression's Letter.

Continued.

We will now examine into his mode of trenchment. He very ingeniously makes use of the term, they "could" superintend the schools much cheaper;—the question is would they? Let us examine into the facts of the case as it is. The common School act of 1850, and the supplementary one of 1853, (which has never been altered or repealed, so far as our arguments are concerned) vests the opportunity of the Local Superintendents, together with the amount of their salaries, in the County Council; not only that; but, the same statute leaves it discretionary with the said Council to augment or curtail the number of school visits per year with a proviso, there must not be less than two, this Mr. Editor, is the law in the case. Before I proceed any further, I wish to have it born in mind, that our County Council in their deliberations, (and I believe in my heart, they were sincere) doubled the number of visits prescribed by statute. Now it appears to me to be against reason as well as honesty, to suppose the Council could perform the same labor they have imposed on their servants; two-thirds, if any less, than they now have it done for; if the office is a sinecure, or if the labor is not equivalent to the pay, the municipal authorities, and not the school act, is to blame; but on the contrary, if the office is necessary (which we will endeavor to show hereafter) the duties prescribed equivalent to the salary "Vindex" has cast a stigma on the municipal authorities; too gross to be tolerated, especially after pronouncing that body, to be men of tried principle and good judgment; at all events, we are safe in placing him among those characters, who blow hot and cold at the same breath. Again if I mistake not he proposes to elect a local Superintendent, annually in each Township. Now in order to show the fallacy of his argument still plainer, I will turn back to his figures. He asserts that the United Counties of York and Peel, paid \$1115 last year for superintending schools therein, and that by his system there will be an "annual saving of upwards of \$700." These counties contain 17 Municipalities; each one has its five Councilmen; add the 17 elected superintendents above named, and we have the enormous total of 102 School Superintendents drawing from the funds of the United Counties to the tune of less than \$4 each per annum. Rather a pitiful stipend I must confess, but let us judge what they would do, by what they have done. Suppose the 102 meet in Toronto to form a board of public instruction, each member will have something to advance for the Public good, or he has no business there, consequently we will say, the average time consumed by each member to be one hour, allowing 10 working hours a day; the new board will have to sit ten days each time they meet, which according to the present salaries of the County Council (\$1250. per day, and mileage) will amount to \$1275.00 multiply that sum by four, the number of times the board meet in each year, and instead of the proposed saving, we will have to pay the sum of \$5,100 for what has been done heretofore free of any public charge, the tax of five dollars on each school section covers the expense of the present system so far as local Superintendents are concerned. It may be asked by some, of what benefit are these boards of Public Instruction? The answer is self-evident to every inquiring mind, the council, and Board of Public Instruction, are just as necessary to advance the educational interests of the Country, as the board that manages the Northern railroad or any other institution; it is the helm that guides the whole machinery attached thereto. The present Council and boards of education have banished from one of the most responsible situations a man can be placed in, a set of the most abandoned characters we have in Canada, (the self styled teachers of the old school, and are this day keeping in cheek, another set of worthless aspirants, who are more fit for hovers of wood and drawers of water, than the trustworthy position of school Teacher. Do away with these boards—abolish the test of candidate for the office of teacher—allow Tom, Dick and Harry, to teach as well as Superintendents, and the whole system will be nothing but a farce.

I perceive Mr. Editor, that I have already trespassed too far on your columns; at the same time I have been as brief as possible, perhaps too much so when we consider the importance of the subject; but still I trust a sufficient has been shown to banish at once and forever the idea of adding to the present number of school superintendents, with a view of diminishing expenses, but rather reduce them (the Superintendents) to at least half of what they are at present.

I begive leave my opponent to reconsider his position, as "a defender of liberty," and trust that in future, he will take wit with his anger, and "look before he leaps."

PROGRESSION.

Near Whitechurch, Sept. 17th, 1885.

Written for the New Era.

Patriotic Charity.

Aboard there is a mournful cry,
Widows and orphans weep;
I almost hear them in my ears,
When I lie down to sleep.

May sympathy afresh arise,
Let's see our way more clear;
For we are not blind to eco
Nor can be deaf to hear.

The blood-stained star that leads to war
Doth leave a trail behind;
And war and want attends this day,
And should affect the mind.

Our harvest is a golden store
That flowing blood doth bring;
Although we have the honey-bee
We do not feel the sting.

Our flesh and flocks doth higher rise,
It seems a joyful day;
But how can we from debts be clear,
While tribute is to pay.

Do we not to the mountaineers owe
Of what we should be clear?
And reach a hand abroad to give,
When woe and want appear.

How can our clergy sleep and rest,
While mourning's in the land?
'Tis not a time to reap and shear,
But reach a giving hand.

Squires and Councils join the cause,
Oh! try what you can do;
It is a time to christianize,
And pay the mourner too.

It bleeds our wealth to multiply,
Or to increase our store—
While dying fathers bleed and groan,
And leave behind the poor.

Oh! Charity, bright leading star,
Be over on our way;
Although this cry to us is far,
There is a debt to pay.

DAVID WILSON.

Sharon, Sept. 10th 1885.

FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

Extracts from English Papers.

THE BALTIC.

The *Vulture* arrived at Dantzic on Friday night—she is not so seriously injured as was at first supposed. The weather is very bad.—The fleets are healthy.

DISTRESS IN ODESSA.

The Captain of a French brig who was wrecked near Odessa, and remained in that city until exchanged, has just returned to Marseilles. He gives a lamentable account of the general distress which prevails among the inhabitants of Odessa,—and many hitherto opulent families, he says, are literary starving.—The inhabitants in constant apprehensions of being bombarded. The town is mined.

DAMAGE TO SEBASTOPOL.

General Gortschakoff writes from Sebastopol that the fortifications have greatly suffered, and that the garrison has experienced considerable losses.

Writing on the 18th the Prince notices the new bombardment commenced on the 16th, and adds, on our side, despite the violence of the bombardment, the artillery of the town replied with constant success, and with no less energy than that of the enemy, and by its well-directed fire silenced some of their batteries and destroyed the embrasures of others. The serious damage done to our fortifications was repaired by us as well as possible, although the incessant fire of the besiegers at short range considerably delayed the work." This extract is from the "Invalide Russe" of Aug. 20.

RUSSIA.

General Berg, who commanded at Sveaborg has been decorated with the order of St. Andrew.

FRANCE.

St. Petersburg, Sept. 5.—An imperial ukase has been issued, abolishing the proposal of Prince Pakiowitch, the field—Commissary General Annenkov resuming his former charge. Count Nesselrode has received "permission to travel."

PARIS.

The *Moniteur* of yesterday contains an Imperial decree modifying the import duty on manufactured iron and machinery.

PARIS, Friday Evening.—To-day the transactions on the Bourse closed at the following quotations: Four and a half per cent, 92½. 66c. Three per cent, 66½. 65c.

GREAT FIRE AT SEBASTOPOL.

The French Minister of War has received a dispatch from General Pellissier, dated the Crimea the 6th inst, at 8 o'clock A. M., which contains the following intelligence:—

On the night of the 6th inst. a great fire took place. It was caused by the burning of the Russian two-decker *Marjan*, which was anchored in the bay of Sebastopol.

The fire originated in the bursting of a shell discharged from the right attack.

The brilliancy of the flames arising from the conflagration illuminated the whole of the allied camp.

SARDINIA.

The Sardinian Legislature accredited to the Court of Tuscany, has been recalled in consequence of difficulties which have arisen out of the nomination of a certain attack of the Embassy.

THE RUSSIANS FIRING ON THE WOUNDED.

The following correspondence is interesting. The Commander-in-Chief of the French Army to the Minister of War:—

Headquarters before Sebastopol, Aug. 20.

Monsieur le Maréchal: I have the honor to send you the annexed copy of the correspondence which has within the last few days been exchanged with Prince Gortschakoff relative to the carrying off of the wounded, and the burial of the Russian slain after the affair of the 16th August.

The Russian batteries of Mackenzie committed the inexplicable error of firing upon our field ambulances while employed in picking up such of our wounded adversaries as still remained on the field of battle, and long after our riflemen had ceased to fire.

The commanders of those batteries have given an amissible explanation to their General, to whom I complained of their sad conduct. Such conduct does not do honor to the enemy's artillery.

In endeavoring to palliate the faults of his subordinates, Prince Gortschakoff has thought fit, however to render full homage to the humanity, so strikingly evinced by our soldiers. They were, in fact, as generous after victory as they were brave in the fight, and I feel proud to command such men.

I am &c.,

PELISSIER.

The Commander-in-Chief of the French Army to Prince Gortschakoff, Commander-in-Chief of the Russian Army in the Crimea:—

Headquarters before Sebastopol, Aug. 16.

Monsieur le General-in-Chief—I hasten to forward to your Excellency a pocket-book, containing money and a letter which, on examination, were found to belong to General Read, commander of a corps of the Russian Army.

I have reason to believe that the body of that general officer remains on the field of battle, and orders have been given to make a strict search for it.

I have &c.,

PELISSIER.

Prince Gortschakoff to the Commander-in-Chief of the French Army in the Crimea:—

Sevastopol, Aug. 7 (19th).

Monsieur le Commandant-in-Chief: I have the honor to acknowledge your Excellency's communication of the 16th of August with the pocket-book containing money and a letter belonging to General Read.

I publicly acknowledge an act of so much courtesy, and the generous solicitude which induced your excellency to order a search for the body of that general officer.

Accept my thanks and the renewed expression of my high consideration.

MICHEL GORTSCHAKOFF.

The Commander-in-Chief of the French Army in the Crimea to His Excellency Prince Gortschakoff, Commander-in-Chief of the Russian Army:—

I bring this fact to your Excellency's knowledge, that no one may have the right to say we left wounded men uncared for or dead men without burial.

I am, &c.,

PELISSIER.

General Pellissier to Prince Gortschakoff. Headquarters before Sebastopol, Aug. 18.

Monsieur le General-in-Chief—I hasten to inform you that your dispatch, dated yesterday, has just reached me.

Without a moment's loss of time, I telegraphed to the General in command on the Chernaya to hasten the flag of truce immediately, and to keep it up until 8 P. M. if necessary, to enable you to carry out your intentions.

Their realization may be somewhat late, for as I have already the honor of informing you,—we did all we could despite of the merciless fire of some of your cannon, to give succor to your wounded and bury your dead.

I have not yet a return of the latter taken away by us; but up to the present, 38 officers, and 1,020 non-commissioned officers and men are under treatment in the ambulances of the French army.

I am, &c.,

PELISSIER.

Prince Gortschakoff to Gen. Pellissier. Sebastopol, August 7, (19.)

Monsieur le Commandant-in-Chief: I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your Excellency's communications of the 17th and 18th inst.

I beg of your Excellency to receive my best thanks for the care bestowed upon our wounded but at the same time I must inform you that the officers in command of the Mackenzie batteries have declared to me that they did not fire upon your advanced posts on the Chernaya until the French sharpshooters, despite the energetic efforts of their officers, fired upon some of our men, who after the battle, had proceeded to the bank of the river to carry away their wounded and dead from the scene of action.

It is impossible to say which party fired first. The commanders of the advanced posts cannot disobey their special orders (to fire on the enemy) without special counter-orders. The commanders-in-chief have alone the power of alleviating by exceptional measures the needless sufferings entailed in war, and I am happy in rendering that justice to your Excellency that you do everything in your power to modify them.

I am, &c.,

MICHEL GORTSCHAKOFF.

Another Dreadful Railroad Disaster in the United States.

A fearful railroad disaster occurred on the Central, New York, Railroad, on Thursday morning. A train was late as usual; there was carelessness, as usual, and there was a horrible massacre of innocent travellers, as usual. The particulars are given in the New York Herald:—

"It appears the cattle train was some twenty minutes behind time, and was, consequently, but a very little in advance of the passenger train, and on nearing West Albany it switched off at the usual place, while running under a light head of steam. Owing to a shameful remissness on the part of the switch-tender, the rails were not re-adjusted so as to allow the passenger train to continue its journey to Albany, and it consequently switched off after the cattle train, and ran into it before the engineer had time to reverse his engine, or, indeed, could have had time to realize the impending danger.

According to one account, as the cattle train was switching off the coupling broke and some of the cars remained standing on the track and hence the accident. The collision was fearful, and it was indeed astonishing that more mischief was not done.

The following are the names of the sufferers:—

John Pratt, of Albany, one of the engineers, instantly killed by being hurled off the car when the collision occurred.

Franklin Kirkman, of Albany, a fireman, had his legs and arms broken, and is otherwise so mangled that he cannot possibly survive.

William Giffing, of Buffalo, an express agent, was dangerously wounded.

Nastern Fox, an express manager, had his leg broken.

George Simpson, a young lad, a West Point cadet, from Chicago, under charge of an express manager, was also much injured. His hip was broken.

A man, a resident of 38 Water street, Albany, had his spine injured.

There were a number of other persons who were injured, but the above list comprises all that could be ascertained who were hurt seriously.

The scene after the collision was one of great confusion. The engine, baggage car, and first passenger car were broken in pieces while the two rear cars of the cattle train were smashed, and the cattle in them killed. The broken cars, baggage, engine and killed animals were all in a confused heap.

The wounded people were taken to West Albany, to be cared for. Much indignation is expressed at the conductor of the cattle train, who, it is charged, was to blame, inasmuch as he allowed his train to run behind time without taking the necessary precautions to prevent a collision, which would be likely to occur.

An additional account, in the same paper, gives the following particulars:—

The collision was an awful one. In an instant the locomotive stove half way through an emigrant car, the tender broke loose from the baggage car, and was thrown completely over upon the engine. The first passenger car mounted upon, and ran through another passenger car, and one of the emigrant cars ran into the cattle car.

The engineer, Mr. Pratt, was instantly killed; the fireman was so much bruised that he survived but a few hours. A brakeman had a leg and arm dislocated, and the express messenger had his jaw bone broken and fractured. Five or six passengers who were in the forward car, were more or less injured, but none were killed.—Whether those injured will survive is not known.

They were brought to the city, and received immediately the best medical treatment. A large number of trunks and other baggage was literally smashed to atoms. There were seven cattle killed. The express locomotive was greatly injured, the tender, baggage car, and passenger car, two emigrant cars and two or three freight cars totally demolished.

How any one could remain unhurt in the midst of such a wreck of iron and timber, is truly miraculous.

Information has been received at the office of the Northern Railroad, that the rumour as to the "Queen City" having been driven ashore by the late gale, is unfounded. All the steamers of the Collingwood line are safe.—Globe.

INDIAN BATTLE.—From St. Louis we have news of a great battle with the Indians on the 3rd instant, at the entire force of the troops 460 under Gen. Horn

NEWMARKET MARKETS.

September 21, 1855.
Wheat is looking up; and we have this week to quote an advance with some of our buyers of 3d per bushel. Bogart's Mill 8s 3d 4d; Ford's Mill 8s 3d 4d; Sutherland's Mill 8s 3d 4d; T. Nixon 8s 3d 4d 5d.
The average price may be set down at 8s 1d. Flour stands the same as quoted last week. On 6s 3d; Oats 2s; Apples 1s 6d 1s 10d; Potatoes 1s 3d; Butter 10s 10d; Cheese 7d; Eggs 9 per doz. Cordwood 8s 13d 10s.
33rd.
In Whitechurch, on the 22nd inst, the wife of Mr. Saml. Hartono, of a daughter.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR SALE BY ORDER OF THE ASSIGNEES OF THE ESTATE OF W. A. CLARK.

THE unexpired Lease of 13 years, together with the Engine, Boiler, Machinery, and Fixtures of the Woolen Factory, in the Village of Newmarket.

The Factory is driven by water power, is in good running order with Machinery for driving an extensive manufacturing business, with every facility for procuring wool, being surrounded by a large agricultural community whose custom business alone is of great value. It is situated on the line of the Ontario, Simcoe and Huron Railroad at one of the principal stations within one-and-a-half hours distance from Toronto. It is also furnished with excellent dry house heated by steam, good drying ground, and all other conveniences.
For further particulars and terms, apply to Mr. James Young, agent for the Assignees, at his office Western Assurance Buildings, Colborne street, Toronto.

ROBT. JAMES, JR., WM. MCMASTER, JAMES MITCHELL, Assignees.
Toronto, September 27. 1f-34

830 REWARD.

STAYED from Bradford, on the 18th of July, 4 STEERS, two red and two brindles, one with white face and round red horns. Also 1 COW, light brown, with white stripe down her back, and eight marks on each horn.
Any person giving any information of whereabouts of the above will receive \$30 Dollars reward.

JACOB HICK.
Bradford, Aug. 1855. 1f-36

CASH FOR WHEAT!

THE Subscriber will pay the highest price for any quantity of WHEAT delivered at the Aurora Station, and will procure bags.

W. MOSLEY.
Land Agent, Conveyancer, &c.
Aurora, Sept. 27th, 1855. 1f-34

STRAYED SHEEP!

CAME upon the farm of the Subscriber, Lot No. 97, Yonge Street, East Gwillimbury, about the middle of June, last, two Sheep, one a Ewe the other a Wether. The owner is requested to prove property pay charges and take them away.

WM. DAWSON.
Yonge Street, Sept. 22 1855.

LAND FOR SALE.

THE Subscriber offers for sale the half of Lot 1, No. 5, in the 2nd Concession of North Gwillimbury, consisting of

100 ACRES.

Most 10 acres of which are cleared. The place is well situated, and offers strong inducements to desirable purchasers.
Application to be made to the Subscriber, Lot No. 12, in the 2nd Concession of East Gwillimbury. Terms Easy.

THOS. SELBY.
East Gwillimbury, Kent, 21, 1855. 1f-5w-31

TO LET.

ON Prospect Street in the Village of Newmarket, for one or more years, a two story dwelling house, with kitchen, dining room, two sitting rooms, five bedrooms, good stable, wood shed, an excellent garden, a good well of water on the premises. For further Particulars inquire of the Subscriber.

THOS. GARBUTT.
Newmarket, Sept. 27th 1855. 1f-31

NEWMARKET County Grammar School.

THE Annual Term will commence on October the 15th. By the regulations of the Council of Public Instruction pupils entering the County Grammar School are required.

1st. To be able to spell correctly the words of an ordinary English sentence.
2d. To have some acquaintance with English Grammar, so as to parse an easy sentence in prose.
3d. To be able to read readily questions in the first four rules of Arithmetic, Simple and Compound, and in Reduction and Simple Proportion.
4th. To be acquainted with the definitions and outlines of Geography.

S. ARTHUR MARLING, B. A. Head Master.

100,000 Bushels Wheat Wanted!

CASH will be paid by the subscriber for the colored quantity of good Merchantable Wheat delivered at his Mill, Bogart's.

JOSEPH BOGART
Bogart's, Sept. 20, 1855. 1m-33

CASH FOR WHEAT!

THE subscriber is now prepared to pay CASH for any quantity of merchantable Wheat delivered at the Railroad Depot, Newmarket.

J. MARSDEN.
Newmarket, Sept. 20, 1855. 1f-33

Fall Importations, 1855.

J. JACKSON,
No. 3, King Street West, Toronto,
HAVING completed his Fall Stock of China, Glass and Earthen Ware, is prepared to furnish Country Merchants and others, with every article to the Trade. J. J.'s stores will be found to consist of

China, Glassware, Granite, Stoneware, Prec. Spangled C.C. and Yellow Wares, which he will sell

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
As cheap as any house in the Trade. Assorted Goods kept constantly on hand.
Toronto, Sept. 1855. 1f-33

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given to all parties indebted to the subscriber, that all accounts not settled by the 1st day of this Month, will be placed in the hands of the Clerk of the Court for collection. All parties having claims against the subscriber will please present them for liquidation.

E. R. HENDERSON.
Newmarket, Sept. 9, 1855. 3w-32

COME TO THE NEW

Dry Goods Store.

Dupham Buildings, 63, Yonge Street.

J. E. TENNERY

HAS just opened a NEW STORE at the above address, with a large and choice assortment of Fancy and Dry Goods.

DRY GOODS.

Which he is selling 10 per cent lower than any other house in Toronto.

Call, See, and Examine for Yourself.

Toronto, Sept. 18, 1855. 1y-33

GALLERY OF ART.

J. E. PELL,

Carver, Gilder, Looking-Glass and PICTURE-FRAME MANUFACTURER,

64, King Street West, Toronto,

RESPECTFULLY announces to his friends and the public at large, that his stock of

MANTLE AND PIER GLASSES,

Window Cornices, Engravings, and other various articles in his line of business, is the most elegant and extensive in Canada, and will always be sold at the lowest remunerative prices.

September 18, 1855. 1y-32

PENITENTIARY BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

Wholesale and Retail.

Prices much Reduced.

THE subscriber has just opened, and offers at Wholesale and Retail, at the

New Store on Yonge Street,

A few doors above King Street, Toronto, a large stock of

BOOTS AND SHOES, consisting in part of Men's Calf, Kid, and Cowhide Boots; Boys' and Youths' Boots and Shoes; also, Ladies' Gaiters, Buckskin and Slippers, and Children's Wear of all kinds, which he will sell at

VERY LOW PRICES.

This Work is from the Manufacture of the Provincial Penitentiary at Kingston, C. W., and for durability and quality, cannot be surpassed by any in Canada.

India Rubbers in Great Variety.

JAS. B. CARRUTH.

Toronto, Sept. 18, 1855. 1p-1y-33

Fall Importations of DRY GOODS.

ISAAC C. GILMOUR & CO.

BEG to intimate to the Trade that they are now receiving their

FALL IMPORTATIONS,

Which are unusually large, and well assorted in every department of

British and Foreign Dry Goods,

and are enabled this season to offer them at extremely low prices, for cash or otherwise.

Toronto, September 14, 1855. 1m-32

WANTED,

APPRENTICES to the Millinery Business.

R. H. SMITH.

Newmarket, Sept. 12, 1855. 1f-32

CAUTION!

THE public are hereby cautioned against trusting any person on my account, as I will not pay any debt so contracted.

Mrs. PALMER,

late Mrs. Lloyd.

Newmarket, Sept. 20, 1855. 3w-33

FOUND,

IN the SWAMP along the West Branch of the Holland River, a number of

Carpenter's Tools,

and other Implements, on the 12th inst. They are now in the possession of the subscriber on Lot No. 55, in the 4th concession of King, and the owner is requested to prove property, pay charges and take them away.

THOS. WEBSTER.

King, Sept. 12, 1855. 1f-32

T. H. BURROUGH,

English, French and American,

Fancy Bread and Biscuit Baker,

PASTRY COOK AND CONFECTIONER,

RESPECTFULLY informs the inhabitants of Newmarket and its vicinity, that he has commenced business in the above line, on Main Street, (near the Printing Office), and hopes by strict attention, to merit and receive a share of public patronage.

WEDDINGS AND PARTIES

Furnished on the shortest notice. Families supplied Daily with Fresh Bread.

Newmarket, Sept. 10, 1855. 1f-32

Notice!

THE Undersigned having concluded to remove in Newmarket, is now prepared to contract for the Erection of Buildings or any other description of

CARPENTER WORK,

and he hopes by strict attention to business and the reasonableness of his charges, together with the character of his work, to receive a share of public support.

EDWARD J. SAVIGNY.

Newmarket, Sept. 13, 1855. 1f-32

DR. JAS. MCCLINTOCK'S NEW REMEDIES

AND

FAMILY MEDICINES.

Prepared after 30 years' practice and scientific experiments. Late Prof. and Founder of Philadelphia College of Medicine, and Member of the principal Medical Colleges and Surgical Associations in the United States.

PECTORAL SYRUP

For Coughs, Colds, Consumption and Diseases of the Throat and Lungs.

COUGH AND COLD MIXTURE

For Recent Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Croup, Whooping Cough REMEDY

For Asthma and Whooping Cough, gives immediate Relief.

DIARRHŒA CORDIAL

For a safe and speedy Cure of Diarrhœa, Cholera Morbus, &c.

TONIC ALTERNATIVE SYRUP

For Purifying and Cleansing the Blood.

DYSPEPTIC ELIXIR

For Dyspepsia and Indigestion, and giving Tone to the Stomach.

RHEUMATIC MIXTURE

For Internal use. Cures Rheumatism, Gout, &c., &c.

RHEUMATIC LINIMENT

For Rheumatism, Sprains, Bruises, Swellings, FEVER AND AGUE SPECIFIC

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, and all Bilious Diseases.

VEGETABLE PURGATIVE PILLS.

ANTI-BILIOUS PILLS.

For Promoting a healthy action of the Liver, Stomach and Bowels.

D. SUTHERLAND, Agent, Newmarket. 1y-32

FOR SALE.

THE subscriber offers for SALE the West Half of Lot No. 23, in the 5th concession of East Gwillimbury.

20 Acres are Cleared,

and under cultivation. There is also a good House, Barn, &c., erected on the premises, and plenty of water. Title indisputable.

ROBERT CLELAND.

Newmarket, Sept. 13, 1855. 3m-32

CASH FOR WHEAT.

THE Subscriber is now prepared to pay CASH for any quantity of good

MERCHANTABLE WHEAT,

Oats, Peas, Potatoes, &c., delivered at his Store-house or the Railway Station, Newmarket.

THOMAS NIXON.

Newmarket, Sept. 13, 1855. 1f-32

F. W. BATHRIK,

Teacher of Music,

NEWMARKET, CANADA WEST.

PIANOS tuned to order, in Town or Country, on the shortest notice.

Residence—FORBES'S HOTEL.

Newmarket, Sept. 6, 1855. 1f-31

BUTLER'S PATENT FLOURING MILLS!



WESTON, COGSWELL & Co.

(Successors to Lowell, Wright & Co.)

MANUFACTURERS, 42, MAIN STREET,

BUFFALO, N. Y.

MANUFACTURERS of every description of the most approved Mill Machinery. Plans and Specifications for Merchant and Custom Mills made to order. Constantly on hand—Dutch Anchor or Bolting Chutes, Screen Wire, India Rubber and Leather Belting, Mill Pickets, Hoisting Bales and Screws, Flour Packers, Stucco Plaster, &c.

Agents for the most celebrated Smit Machines.

Refer to Messrs. Hibbard, Jolls & Barton, J. S. Trolbridge, Pratt & Co., Buffalo, Eagle Iron Works Co., Buffalo; Dr. O. Ford, Newmarket.

Orders from Canada punctually attended to. 1f-32

CASH FOR WHEAT.

THE subscriber is now prepared to pay the Market Price in CASH, for any quantity of good

MERCHANTABLE WHEAT,

Delivered at his Steam Grist Mill, near the Railroad Depot.

O. FORD.

Newmarket, Aug. 21, 1855. 1f-29

Shingles for Sale.

ON hand and for sale by the subscriber, several Hundred Thousand Shingles, which he will dispose of cheap for CASH. Builders will find it to their advantage to give a call.

N. CRONE.

Queensville, Aug. 21th, 1855.

Bricks! Bricks!

THE Subscriber has now on hand several thousand of BRICKS, ready for sale, at his kiln, Newmarket. Cheap for cash.

GEORGE DOTHWAITE.

Newmarket, July 19, 1855. 3m-24

To Merchants and Farmers!

New Steam Grist Mill!

THE subscriber respectfully announces that his new STEAM CRIST MILL, lately erected in this place is now in thorough working order, and he is prepared to do

Merchant or Custom Grinding,

on the shortest notice, in a manner not to be surpassed in Western Canada.

And as this mill is capable of grinding about 40 bushels per hour, persons bringing Grists from a distance may, ordinarily, have it floured to take home with them.

O. FORD,

Proprietor. 1f-29

THE GENUINE Briggs' Cosmetic.

FOR Preserving the HUMAN HAIR, and for Removing

DANDRUEF AND SCURF,

And all diseases, such as Ring Worm, Tetter and Scrofula. It prevents the Hair from Falling Off, in all cases.

Sold only in Newmarket, by

E. HUGHES.

Prepared by Briggs & Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Price—One Dollar per Bottle.

Newmarket, Aug. 2, 1855. 1f-20

Ontario, Simcoe and Huron Railroad.

FALL ARRANGEMENT.

COMMENCING ON MONDAY, the 3rd of September the trains on this road will run Daily, (Sundays excepted), as follows:—

LEAVING FOOT OF BAY ST., TORONTO: MAIL TRAIN at 7.45 a. m. Arrives at Collingwood at 12.00 a. m.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN at 3.30 p. m. Arrives at Collingwood at 7.45 p. m.

RETURNING: LEAVES COLLINGWOOD: MAIL TRAIN at 3.45 p. m. Arrives at Toronto at 8.15 p. m.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN at 6.00 a. m. Arrives at Toronto at 9.59 a. m.

Both Trains stop at Flag Stations.

Stages run to Thornhill and Richmond Hill Villages, in connection with the Trains.

These Trains connect with the Steamers on Lakes Huron and Ontario, with a line direct from Oswego, Niagara Falls, Rochester, Kingston, &c., to all Lake Michigan Ports; and with the South Sea, Marie, Bruce Mines, and Lake Superior Boats at Meckinaw.

Mail Train connects with the Steamer on Lake Simcoe, which will leave Bell Ewart daily, on the arrival of the Train from Toronto, and will return to Collingwood on Lake Couchiching to Bell Ewart in time for travel to Toronto same evening.

A. BRUNEL,

Superintendent. 1f-31

Flooring! Flooring!

THE subscriber having, at great expense, built one of the latest improved

PLANEING MACHINES,

capable of planing 10,000 per day, are now prepared to dress lumber as well and as cheap as any other establishment in Canada. Having the advantage of building their own machinery, and one of the firm having had nearly 14 years experience in the business, they flatter themselves that they

Cannot be Beaten by any Shop

in the western province. They keep constantly on hand

BEVEL WEATHERBOARDS.

These Boards are much superior to any other, as the lower edge is as thick as a common weather-board, while it is but one quarter of an inch at the top, which gives the nail more hold and the sun less power to warp it. The boards are dressed with great care and excellence. Millwright Planing of all kinds, done to the best manner. Having one of the most improved Engine Lathes, they are prepared to do all kinds of

IRON AND WOOD TURNING.

On the shortest notice. Also, all kinds of SCROLL SAWING done in such a manner that for ordinary work it will be smooth enough for painting upon.

A quantity of Stained Flooring for sale.

JOSIAH JAMES & CO.

Newmarket, August 9, 1855. 1f-27

NEW FOUNDRY, NEWMARKET.

THE Subscriber having lately established an Iron Foundry in this place, is now prepared to execute all orders in which he may be favored, either in Casting any kind of

Machinery for Mill Gearing.

Or putting up STEAM ENGINES, on the shortest notice.

And all manner of Millwright Work, done to order. Cash paid for old Iron.

THOS. McPHERSON.

Newmarket, July 25, 1855. 1f-25

To Carpenters and Millwrights,

WANTED, a number of Carpenters and Millwrights, to whom constant employment will be given.

THOS. McPHERSON.

Newmarket, July 25, 1855. 1f-25

HARBISON HOUSE, SHARON, KEPT BY James M. Willson.

THIS Establishment has been lately painted and refitted, for the accommodation of travellers. Good sheds and stabling.

Sharon, June 14, 1855. 1f-19

NEW STORE!

THE subscriber respectfully announces to the people of Newmarket and surrounding country, that he has lately opened a new

Dry Goods, Grocery and Provision Store

In one of the buildings lately erected by Mr. Joseph Wood, next door to the New Era Office. And as his goods have been purchased in the best markets for Cash, he feels confident that both quality and price will give satisfaction to those who may favor him with a call. For Cash, these Goods will be sold remarkably low.

HUGH BAIN.

Newmarket, Aug. 16, 1855. 1f-27

RE. H. SMITH, NEWMARKET.

INVITES attention to his stock of GOODS Imported direct from the

British and American Manufacturers,

Which, for extent and variety, is

WHY DON'T THE MEN PROPOSE?
M. Lizzie Madden,
The Favorite Comedy, with rapid and
unbounded applause, in the principal Cities of
the Union and Canada.

Why don't the men propose, mamma?
Why don't the men propose?
Each one coming to the point,
And then away he goes,
This everybody knows,
You see the finest men in town,
Yet all they won't propose,
They won't, they won't, they won't, they won't,
Mamma, mamma, they won't, they won't propose.

I'm sure I've done my best, mamma,
To make a proper match;
For cornet and elixir,
I've ever on the watch,
I've hopes when some distinguished man,
A place upon me throws,
But though he'll dance, and smile, and flit,
Alas! he won't propose.

Chorus—He won't, &c.

I've tried to win by lavishing,
And drenching him in love,
I've bought him books, and asked of them
As though I'd read them through;
With hair crimped like a man, I've felt
The heat of all his beaus;
But Sparshill could not touch their hearts,
And oh! they won't propose.

Chorus—They won't, &c.

I threw aside the books, and thought
That ignorance was bliss;
I felt convinced that was preferred
A simple sort of Miss;
And so I slipped out night beyond
Plain "Yea" or plain "No,"
And was a plain unassuming smile,
Yet all they won't propose.

Chorus—They won't, &c.

Now what is to be done, mamma,
Now what is to be done?
I really have no time to lose,
For now I'm thirty-one,
At balls I am too often left
Where spinners sit in rows,
Why don't the men propose, mamma,
Why don't the men propose?

Chorus—They won't, &c.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Just Received,
FRESH Young Hyson and other TEAS,
fresh GROCERIES of every kind, and
a fresh supply of the
"PRAIRIE BLOSSOM"
Brand of Honey-Dew Tobacco, in 3d per lb.
Thomas Brown & Co.,
Grocers and Dealers in Wines, &c.,
41 Yonge Street, Third House North of
King Street.
Toronto, May 26, 1855. 1f-29

ANGUS McINTOSH,
Accountant, Broker, Conveyancer,
GENERAL
COMMISSION, LAND, AND
Division Court Agent,
16-17 HOLLAND LANDING, C. W.

North Richardson,
CONVEYANCER, LAND AGENT, &c.
Commissioner in the Queen's Bench.

OFFICE—Old Stand, Prospect Street,
Newmarket, 1855. 1f-1

F. F. Passmore, P. L. S.
Office—Yonge Street,
HOLLAND LANDING.
Holland Landing, July 19, 1855. 6f-17

STRAYED.
CAME upon the premises of the subscriber, about
the last of May, an old Black Horse, switch
tail. The owner is requested to prove property, pay
charge, and take the animal away.
CHAS. BARTROP,
Holland Landing, July 11, 1855. 1f-23

To Lease,
FOR a term of Seven Years from the 1st of April
next, Lot No. 25, in the 2nd con. of Whitechurch
now occupied by John Goodwill.
Apply to
WILLIAM ROE, Esq.,
Newmarket, or to
Rev. WILLIAM RITCHIE,
Sole Trustee—Georgina.
Newmarket, July 23rd, 1855. 1f-26

NOTICE.
THE subscriber begs to inform the public, that
he is now prepared to do all kinds of
Turning, Sawing and Planing,
On the shortest notice. Flooring Dressed and
Matched; Sash, Doors, and Blinds made to order,
with neatness and dispatch.
GEO. LLOYD.
Aurora, May 7, 1855. 1f-14

IMPORTANT

To Farmers and Horse-keepers.

MR. THOMAS BAKER,
VETERINARY SURGEON,
WOULD respectfully inform the inhabitants of
Holland Landing and its vicinity, that having
commenced the practice of his Profession, he is
prepared to treat all diseases to which the Horse
and other domestic animals are liable.

HORSE AND CATTLE MEDICINES,
constantly on hand and for sale, warranted genuine,
carefully prepared and guaranteed fully to answer
the purpose for which they are recommended.
Fungicide, Diuretic, Tonic, Astringent and Cordial
Balls, Condition and Heave Powders, kept ready
prepared, and can be procured either by personal
application to the subscriber, or of O. Lloyd, Chemist
and Druggist, Holland Landing.

Mr. B. the subscriber can be consulted
weekly, at the following places:
Messrs. North American Hotel, Newmarket, every
Monday.
On Wednesday, J. Hick's Hotel, Bradford.
On Friday, at Burns Hotel, Bond Head.
The other days of the week, at his present resi-
dence, C. Bartrop's Inn, Holland Landing.

Orders left at any of the above Hotels punctually
attended to. Good Stabling and Loose Boxes.
Manure left in charge will receive the best attention.
THOMAS BAKER.
Holland Landing, May 11, 1855. 1f-14

Don't Read This.
And then throw down the paper
And forget all about it.
THOMAS NIXON
HAS now on hand a considerable amount of
MIND AND BODY
That for the minute habits of choice reading matter
selected by himself, with care, and is offered to
the public at publisher's price.
This food for the body, which the office is com-
posed of—
Bacon, Hams, Fish, Cheese, Dried Apples,
Fruits, Tea, Coffee, Spices, &c., all of
which, having been purchased with cash, T.
N. will sell at such prices as cannot fail to
give satisfaction to the purchaser.
Give him a trial and settle the fact for yourself.
Do you Desire to Save Money?
THEN purchase your Groceries, Tobacco, China,
Tea, Delph, Glass-ware, Rugs, Books, Stationery
and Patent Medicines, at
T. NIXON'S,
Opposite Howitt's Hotel.

Thomas Nixon
HAS on hand, in addition to those heretofore
advertised, the following BOOKS—
Memoirs of Dr. Chalmers, 2 vols. Twelve years a
Slave.
The American Farmer. Life of Horace Greeley.
Minnie Hermann. Household scenes for home circle.
Life and Beauties of Fanny Fern.
American Agitation and Reformers.
History of the Insurrection in China.
Incidents and narratives in a Pastor's Life.
Ruth Hall, by Fanny Fern. The Master Inland of
the West.
Memoirs of English Martyrs. Our Parish.
Columbian Scripture Reading—Leviticus. Psalms
and Prayers.
Daniel Boone and the Hunters of Kentucky.
The Teacher and the Parent. The Lamp Lighter.
Poetical Works of Pope, Gray, Collins, Farnell,
Watson, Green and Herbert.
Pearl Fishing, choice English Biography.
The War of voices from the ranks, only in 4d.
Nouvelles of the Musicians. Smith's History of
Greece.
Self-Sisters or the Ruins of To-day, only in 6d.
The Old House by the River. Good's Book of Na-
ture.
Neighbors of Russia and History of the present war
between the United States and Mexico.
Life and Beauties of Fanny Fern.
The Slave of the Lamp. Criticisms of Literature,
Earnest Christianity, by Caughey.
Life on the Plains and at the Digging.
—AT 50—
Family Bibles, a large supply of Stationery, Blank
Account Books, Music, Music Books, and a variety
of Fancy Articles. The National School Books of-
fered, as usual, to merchants, at publishers whole-
sale prices.

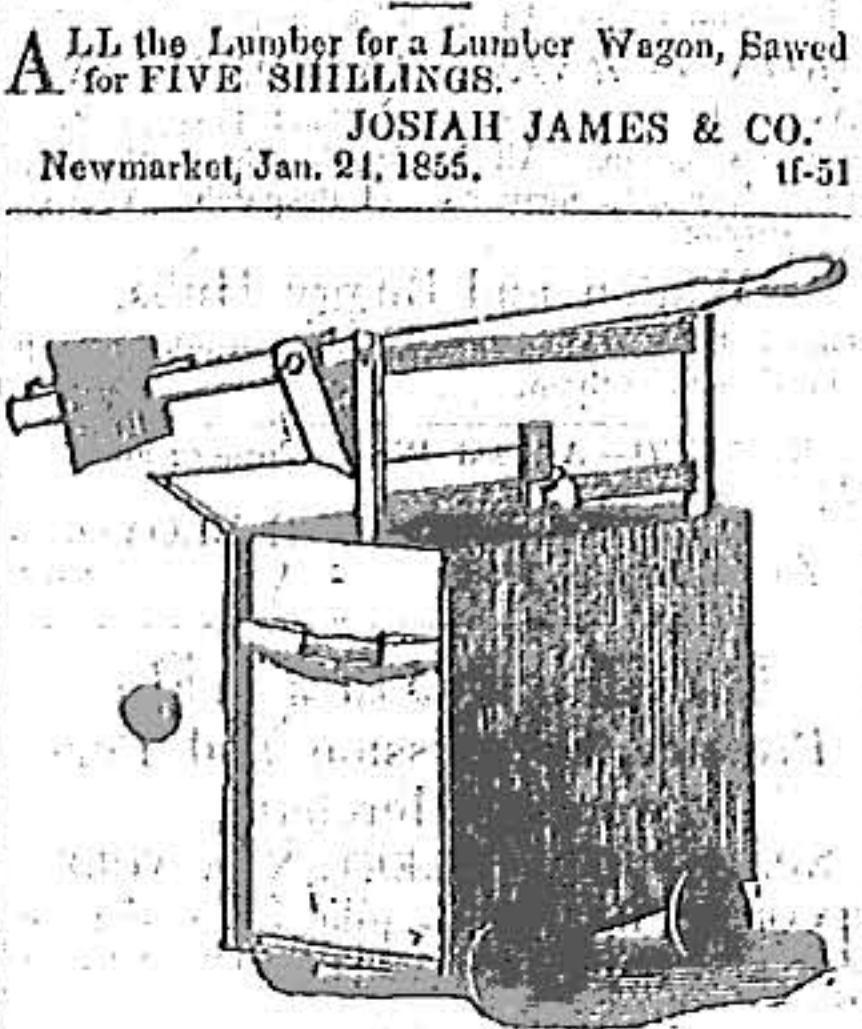
BOOK BINDING.
In all its forms, done on the shortest notice, and at
very low prices.
THOMAS NIXON is now prepared to insure
buildings against loss by Fire, in either the
"Reverend" company of London (England), or the
"Western" of Toronto.

The Subscriber is now prepared to pay the
highest price in CASH, for all kinds of Farm
Produce.
THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, May 11, 1855. 1f-3

Kermott, Brother & Co.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
DRUGS, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Tur-
pentine, Varnish, Dye-stuffs, Spices,
Roses, Garden Seeds, &c., &c.
Manufacturers of Patent Medicines,
Hair Oils, Essences, &c., &c.
Newmarket, March 29, 1855. 1f-8

TORONTO
Boot and Shoe Store!
JUST Received, by the subscriber, a Large and
well selected stock of spring and summer
BOOTS AND SHOES,
For men, women and children, made of the best
materials and in the latest styles.
The subscriber, in returning thanks for the very
liberal patronage bestowed, respectfully calls the at-
tention of the public to the above stock. The
whole has been selected with great care, expressly
for this market.
W. CARLINE.
Newmarket, April 20, 1855. 1f-11

TO WAGON MAKERS.
ALL the Lumber for a Lumber Wagon, Saved
for FIVE SHILLINGS.
JOSIAH JAMES & CO.
Newmarket, Jan. 21, 1855. 1f-51



NEW PATENT
Washing Machine.

THE Subscribers are now manufacturing a new
and improved
PATENT WASHING MACHINE
Which, for service and durability, defies every other
invention—one trial being sufficient to satisfy the
most skeptical. This Machine is warranted to
wash with fifty per cent less wear upon the clothes
and in two-thirds less time, than any Machine now
in use. It will not break or tear off buttons, and is
capable of cleansing articles from the finest fabrics to
the coarsest webs. These Machines can be seen at
the Shop of the subscribers.

A Patent for the above Machine has been secured.
The public, therefore, are cautioned against
imitations.
Newmarket, Jan. 24, 1855. 1f-52

We, the undersigned, having tried the above
Washing Machine, can confidently recommend
them to the Public. The process is simple,
at the same time, the work is performed speedily
and satisfactorily—making no difference
whether the article is small or large!

Mrs. Isaac Roberts Mrs. Aaron Cody
" Wm. Phillips " John Cliburn
" Asa Moore " P. Pearson
" Thos. Wallace " Brook Dennis
" Hicks, Bradford " John Goodwill
" Boddy " T. L. Haycock
" Wm. Walton " W. Wallace
" J. Holldeshead " R. H. Smith
" Joseph Hartman " J. Wood
" J. W. Collins " E. Jackson
" Mr. Charles Dean.

NOTICE.
THAT they have leased the
CARPENTER'S SHOP,
situated in the Village of Aurora, and will attend
to the following work—
Carpenter and Joiners' Work,
in all its branches, and hope by their untiring
attention to business, to merit a share of public pa-
tronage.
WITTY & HARVEY,
Aurora, 25th May, 1855. Builders, &c., &c. 1f-17

FARMERS, LOOK AT THIS!
PALMER'S AND WILLIAMS'S
IMPROVED SELF-BAKING REAPER,
KETCHUM'S IMPROVED
Mowing Machine,
BENNETT, GOULD & CO'S IMPROVED
3 WHEELED CULTIVATOR,
AND "GARDNER'S" IMPROVED
GRAIN DRILL.
CAPABLE of Sowing Fifteen Acres of Wheat
fourteen prepared in a day. The Advan-
tages to be derived from the above Machinery to the
Farmer, are too well known to require any com-
ment. Therefore, all that is wanting to save labor,
is to send your order to the Subscriber, who is
the authorized Agent for Whitechurch, and either
all of the above articles will be forwarded immedi-
ately.
N. B.—A complete model of the Mowing Ma-
chine will be given at the subscribers.
J. W. COLLINS,
Newmarket, January 24th, 1855. Agent 6f-52



SPRING 1855.

NEW GOODS.
JOHN CHARLES WORTH,
THANKFUL for the very liberal share of public
patronage hitherto afforded him, would respect-
fully intimate that he is now receiving his spring
Stock of Staple and Fancy

Dry Goods and Millinery,
Consisting in part of Bonnet and Cap Ribbons, Lace
and Muslin Gowns and Sleeves, Gloves and Hosiery
Ladies' silk Neck Ties, Children's Frock Border
and Robes, Printed Cashmere, Dolmanes, Muslins,
and other fancy articles for Ladies' Dresses, Black
and Colored Silks, Satins, &c. Also, Prints, Ging-
hams, Derrys, Drills (all kinds) Shiftings in every
variety, Table Linens, Flannels, Stays, Quilts,
Counterpanes, together with other goods, too nume-
rous to mention. 1f-5

MILLINERY DEPARTMENT
Will be found replete with all that is seasonable in
silk, satin and fancy straw Bonnets, Capes, Caps,
Head-Dresses, &c.
J. C. has a quantity of fine two ply Carpet that
he will sell at reduced prices, for the purpose of dis-
continuing that part of the trade.
A call is respectfully solicited.
NO SECOND PRICE.
JNO. CHARLES WORTH.
Toronto House,
No. 60, King-st., Toronto.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

TO THE AFFLICTED.
DR. KERMOTT'S Celebrated Vegetable Family
Medicines have arrived here, and are for sale
by the subscribers, and comprise the following, viz.
VEGETABLE PULMONARY BALM,
A safe and certain cure for Coughs, Colds, Inflammation
Consumption, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Asthma, Spit-
ting of Blood, and all diseases of the Lungs.
COMPOUND EXTRACT OF WILLOW,
A positive Cure for Ague, Chill Fever, and Bilious
Diseases.
FLUID EXTRACT OF
SARSAPARILLA AND STILLINGIA,
The best alternative known for Diseases arising from
an impure state of the Blood.
VEGETABLE TONIC MIXTURE,
A mild yet powerful Tonic in all cases of Debility,
Indigestion, Dyspepsia, and Weakness of the Stomach.
WORM TEA, OR CHIPPEWA INDIAN
WORM KILLER,
An unparalleled Destroyer of Worms.
APERTIENT ANTI-BILIOUS PILLS,
The best Purgative known. These Pills combine
power with mildness of action, and in no case pro-
duce subsequent constipation.
COMPOUND EXTRACT OF BLACKBERRY,
A Vegetable Summer Complaint Cure, the only
certain remedy in Dysentery, Bloody Flux, Cholera,
Cholera Morbus, Cramps, &c.

RHEUMATIC OR NERVE AND
BONE LINIMENT,
The best external application known for man or
beast.
For particulars, &c., see Pamphlets.
N. B.—Pamphlets pertaining to the above can be
had gratis, by calling upon the subscribers who
are the authorized agents for the sale of the above
celebrated medicines.
Manufactured Wholesale and Retail by Kermott
& Robertson, at the Ecclesiastical Dispensary,
Dundas Street, London, C. W.
Edward Kermott, Newmarket; Henry Stennett,
Keswick, North Guilfordbury; William Chantler,
New Town Robinson, Tecumseh; and by all the
principal Druggists and Merchants throughout Canada
West.
London, August 3, 1851. 2f-17

ESTATE OF THE LATE

Robert Kirkpatrick.
THE undersigned, duly appointed by law, to
administer the Estate of the late husband, re-
quest all parties indebted to the said Estate to make
payment without delay; and all parties having
claims, to send in the same for settlement.
(Signed) **MARY KIRKPATRICK,**
Newmarket, March 21, 1855. Administratrix. 1f-8

BLANK ACCOUNT BOOKS.

A FEW Blank Account Books, such as Ledger,
Day-Books, &c., ruled for Double and Single
entry, for sale cheap. Apply at the
NEW ERA OFFICE
Newmarket, November 29th, 1854. 1f-1

Book Binding.
IN all its various branches executed with neatness
and despatch, at the
NEW ERA OFFICE
Newmarket, June 9th, 1854. 1f-1

NEW STORE!
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS AND
MILLINERY.
At No. 84, Yonge Street, four doors North of
Adelaide Street.
THE Subscriber feels grateful for the liberal pa-
tronage he has received from his numerous
friends, and begs to intimate to the Citizens of Toronto
and the surrounding country, that he has opened
out in the above premises, a large and well-selected
assortment of SUMMER DRY GOODS, com-
prising the latest Styles and Fashions of the day.
The MILLINERY SHOW ROOM will be
found every variety of Shaw, Tuscan, Silk, Satin,
Velvet and Plush, Bonnets of the latest Fashions,
Cloth, Tweed, Plaid and Plain Cloaks, and every
other article in the Trade.
Great Bargains will be given. Call and ex-
amine before purchasing elsewhere. 1f-23
Remember 84 Yonge Street. 1f-23
A. H. EARL,
Toronto, June 28, 1855. 84, Yonge Street. 1f-16

BLACKSMITHING.
THE Subscriber respectfully solicits the patron-
age of the inhabitants of the surrounding
country, who are desirous of having work done to
order, in his line of business.

Horse-shoeing Done
With neatness and despatch. Plough and Harrows
for sale, and Implements of farming made up at
short notice. He hopes by punctuality and strict
attention to business, to procure a share of public
favour.
T. B. WALTON.
Aurora, May 1st, 1855. 1f-13

"Information for the People."

THE Subscribers having already disposed of the
principal part of their Spring Goods, now offer
the balance to their customers in Town and Coun-
try at the following prices:
Shaw Bonnets from 7 1/2d.
Parasols " 1 1/2d.
Muslin Dresses of 8 yards 3s 9d and 4s.
Muslin de Laine 7 1/2d and 9d yd var.
Black Gingham 1 1/2d Cape 1 1/2d
Printed Cashmere Shawls from 5s
Silk Barege Shawls 10s
Do do do 10s
Satin Checked, 17 6d
Filled Paisley Scarf do 35s.
Prints, best colors, in.

Splendid Styles,
American Factory Cottons, low, either by the yard
or piece. All other Goods at
CORRESPONDING PRICES.
J. & W. COWAN.
No. 3, Elgin Buildings, Yonge Street,
4 doors North of Adelaide-st.
Toronto. 1f-50

HEARN & POTTER
Mathematical Instrument makers,
OPTICIANS AND JEWELLERS,
51, King Street East, Toronto.
IMPORTERS of Gold and Silver Watches, Clocks,
Silver Electro Plate, Mathematical, Philosophical
and Optical Instruments.
Watches, Clocks, and all kinds of Jewellery
Repaired and Warranted.
Toronto, October 29th, 1851. 3f-1

Cabinet Wareroom,
OLD STAND, MAIN STREET,
NEWMARKET.

THE subscriber in returning thanks to his nu-
merous friends and the public in general for
the very liberal patronage bestowed on him since
his commencement in business, would respectfully
inform them that he has now on hand a general as-
sortment of
CABINET AND HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,
Which he will dispose of on the most reasonable
terms.
All orders promptly attended; and great care
taken in their execution.
Funerals undertaken on the shortest
notice. 1f-23
JOSEPH BOTSFORD.
Newmarket Oct. 12, 1854. 1f-3

Boston Lamp Store.
OUR Stock of LAMPS and Fancy Goods, are
better than ever. Always on hand Oils, Burn-
ing Fluid and Camphine.
J. BRIGGS.

Keep it Before the Millers.
Boston Belting Company's Vul-
canized Rubber Belting,
HOSE and Packing, Best Oak Tanned Stretched
LEATHER BELTING.
J. BRIGGS.
Toronto, Jan. 24, 1855. 1f-51

WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY,
Chartered by act of Parliament,
Capital 100,000.
Home Office Toronto,
President, J. C. GILMER,
Vice President, THOS. HAWORTH.
DIRECTORS,
GEORGE MYNCH, R. HENDERSON,
JAMES BEATY, WICK LAMIE,
WALTER MACFARLANE, T. P. ROBERTS,
M. P. HAYS.
ANGUS MORRISON, Solicitor.
ROBT. STANTON, Sec'y & Treas'r.
The Subscriber has been duly appointed Agent
in Newmarket, for the above Company, and will
give personal attention to parties desirous of effecting
Insurance &c.
Newmarket, Feb. 17, 1854. 1f-2

SADDLERY, HARNESS,

WHIPS, &c.
OF every description; together with every
article in the Trade, manufactured and for
Sale by
WILLIAM WALLIS,
Main Street, Newmarket.

LEATHER! LEATHER!! LEATHER!!!
ALL kinds of LEATHER and Shoe-maker's
Findings, for Sale by
WILLIAM WALLIS,
Main Street, Newmarket.

BOOTS & SHOES,

OF Superior Workmanship and Material,
manufactured and for Sale by
WILLIAM WALLIS,
Main Street, Newmarket.
CASH FOR HIDES AND SKINS.
Newmarket, February 6, 1854.

JUST RECEIVED,

A School Books,
At the New Era Office
MAGISTRATES BLANKS
OF the description, on hand for sale. Apply at
the **NEW ERA OFFICE.**
Newmarket, June 9, 1854. 1f-1

JAMES B. RYAN,
IMPORTER OF
ENGLISH AND AMERICAN HARDWARE,
SIGN OF THE
LARGE KNIFE AND FORK.
(Old Stand) 75, Yonge Street, Toronto.
IS receiving, by the following Spring Vessels, viz.
St. Lawrence, viz. Alice Gill, Ajax, and City of
Manchester, together with other shipments to follow
during the season, a complete assortment of Bir-
mingham and Sheffield Hardware, together with a
general supply of Tools and other Articles of Ameri-
can Manufacture, Builders' Materials, Mechanics
Tools generally, Farming Implements, Cutlery,
House Furnishing Goods, &c., &c., at a small ad-
vance of Cost Price.
May 27, 1855. 1f-15

"Equitable" Fire Insurance Company

OF LONDON.
CAPITAL, £500,000 STERLING.
General Agent, British North American Colonies
FREDERICK R. STARR.
MONTREAL.
This Office insures against Loss or Damage by
Fire, all descriptions of Buildings, includ-
ing Mills and Manufactories, and the Goods,
Wares and Merchandise in the same; Ships in
Harbour or in dock; Craft on Navigable
Rivers and Canals, and the Goods laden in
the same; and Farming Stock of all descrip-
tions.
The "Equitable" Fire Office will, by con-
stant analysis of its own experience from time
to time, adopt such rates of Premiums as the
nature of the risk may justify.
With this view, an annual investigation
will be made into each class of risk, and a
return of one moiety—of fifty per cent—on the
net excess will be made to all classes of In-
surers, whose Policies have been in force for
three years.
The engagements of the "Equitable" are
guaranteed by a responsible proprietary, and
an ample subscribed Capital. The insured
are free from the liabilities of a Mutual In-
surance Society, and entitled, according to the
plan of the Company, to a return of half the
profits.
Losses are made good without deduction or
discount, and are adjusted and paid in Mon-
treuil, without reference to London.
R. H. SMITH, Agent.
Newmarket.
March 12th, 1852.

BREWER, McPHAIL & CO.,

WHOLESALE Stationers, Publishers of the
National and other
SCHOOL BOOKS,
No. 46, King Street, East Toronto.
B. McP. & Co. beg to call the attention of their
customers, the Trade, and country dealers generally,
to their large and well assorted Stock of
Stationery,
School Books,
Blank Books,
Writing Papers,
Paper Hangings,
&c. &c. &c. &c.
Toronto, June 29, 1854. 1f-21

Just Received!

A NEW WORK, entitled a "JOURNALS TO CALI-
FORNIA," by a Canadian, embracing a descrip-
tion of the country—the manners and habits of the
people—together with the difficulties attending the
traveler in crossing the Isthmus, at the
NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, Sept. 29, 1854.

J. C. BLISS,

RESPECTFULLY announces to the Public that
he has taken the House of Mr. James Morely
Aurora, where he will carry on the
TAILORING BUSINESS
in all its branches. He returns thanks for past
favours and solicits a share of public patronage.
December 24, 1852.
NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, Sept. 29, 1854.

JUST RECEIVED,

Prosart's Chronicles of
England, France, and Spain.
English Poets—in 3 vols.
Lown's Antiquities of the Jews—2 vols.
Coleridge's Works.
Talley's Tales about Ireland.
For sale cheap, at the
NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, Dec. 7, 1854.

600 bunches of Shingles

FOR SALE.
FOR Sale, 600 Bunches of first-rate Shingles—
Cheap for cash. Apply to the
NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, March 9, 1855. 1f-5

POPULAR NOVELS.

JUST received, a choice selection of the popular
J novels of the day, lately published—chiefly the
writings of Capt. Mayatt, Miss Pickering, Harry
Hazel, and others, at the
NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, May 23rd, 1854.

Saw Mill For Sale.

THE Subscriber begs to offer for sale, 13 Acres of
Land, being part of Lot No. 3, in the 5th Con-
cession of King, upon which there is erected a
SAW MILL, DWELLING HOUSE,
And Stable. The Mill is new and well situated on
the Humber River. For particulars apply on the
premises, or to the subscriber at Aurora.
O. L. BOYNTON.
King, February 19, 1855. 6f-3

BLACKSMITHING!

ALLAN WHITE, formerly known by the name
of Charles White, begs to inform the inhabi-
tants of NEWMARKET, and the surrounding country,
that he has
COMMENCED BUSINESS
In the Shop formerly occupied by Geo. Bell,
where he hopes by strict attention to business and
moderate charges, to secure a share of public pa-
tronage.
ALLAN WHITE.
Newmarket, May 25, 1854. 1f-16

JUST RECEIVED,
A T the **NEW ERA BOOK STORE,** the fol-
lowing Books, for sale cheap—
Kessoth and his Generals—with a history of Hun-
gary.
Country Rambles in England—by Cooper.
Ethan Allen—or the days of '76—by Dr. Poy.
Louis Napoleon and the Bonapartes.
Medical Light-house—by Dr. E. K. Root.
Illustrated Biography of Eminent Men of all
Nations.
Poetical Works of Lord Byron.
Poetical Works of Mrs. Sigourney.
Also,
The National School Books—Blank Books—Sta-
tionery, &c., &c.
Newmarket, February 6th, 1855.

DR. S. N. PEOLE,
SURGEON DENTIST.
DEGS leave to tender his sincere thanks to
the public in general for their liberal pa-
tronage hitherto, and would respectfully in-
vite his customers who are unacquainted
with his business arrangements, that he
be in NEWMARKET, on the FIRST, SEC-
OND, and THIRD DAYS of EACH MONTH,
and in BRADFORD on the FOURTH of each
Month, when he will be most happy to at-
tend to those who may require his services
in any of the branches of his profession,
to make good any operation previously war-
ranted.
Dr. P.'s ample experience in his profes-
sion, and his long residence in the Village of
Newmarket, and its vicinity, will, he trusts,
be sufficient to recommend him to the
public as a skillful operator, either in insering
ARTIFICIAL TEETH
ON GOLD PLATE OR ON PIVOT
Cleansing Teeth from Impurities, and filling
cavities in Teeth with GOLD or SILVER FOIL,
or any other branch of DENTAL SURGERY.
In addition he would state that any person
particularly desiring his services, at any time,
by leaving a written request at his residence,
Mr. Forsyth's Hotel, will be attended to.
All work warranted as to neatness and
durability. Charges moderate in all instances.
For operations over One Pound credit will be
given if required.
Newmarket, February 6, 1854.

New Tin and Copper Warehouse,

Newmarket, next to Col. Cotter's Mill.
HODGE & SON
WOULD most respectfully inform the inhabi-
tants of Newmarket and the surrounding
country, that they have commenced business in
the above line, and are now prepared to ex-
ecute all orders entrusted to their care, with neatness,
accuracy and despatch.
TERMS: LIBERAL.
HODGE & SON.
Newmarket, July 12, 1853. 1f-24

Furniture Wareroom.

JOSEPH MILLARD, Newmarket, has
constantly on hand a large Assortment
of HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE—Con-
sisting of Black Walnut and Mahogany Side
boards, Bureaus, Sofas, Tables, Chairs, and
other articles usually required.
PATENT BEDSTEADS, of various
descriptions; also, Coffin Plates, Mirrors,
Varnish, &c., kept for sale.
As the subscriber keeps COFFINS ready
made, he is prepared to furnish Funerals,
on the shortest notice.
Newmarket, February 18, 1854.

LUMBER.

THE Subscriber has now on hand a large
quantity of LUMBER, and is prepared
to execute orders for any description of good
Merchantable PINE LUMBER, at a short
notice and on reasonable terms; and will de-
liver the same at his Saw-mill, on Lot No.
10, 4th Concession of East Guilfordville, or at New-
market.
JOSHUA WILLSON.
July 9th, 1852.

NORTHERN RAILROAD STATION

NEWMARKET.
A FEW remaining BUILDING LOTS
to L. S. Adjoining the Railroad Station
at Newmarket, the property of GEORGE LESTER,
Esq., well adapted for private Residences and
Public Business, on good rising ground, and
healthy situations.
For particulars apply to Dr. NASH, New-
market, August 25, 1853. 1f-3

Stove Warehouse

NEWMARKET,
Next door South of Mr. Millard's Wareroom.
G. MORTIMORE & CO.
RESPECTFULLY announce that they have
commenced the Stove and Tin Smith busi-
ness, and will keep constantly on hand an as-
sessment of
COOKING, PARLOUR, AND BOX
STOVES.
Of the newest Patterns. Tin, Sheet Iron,
Copper, and Japanned Ware, which they will
dispose of for Cash, or on a SHORT CREDIT, at
Toronto Prices.
Particular attention paid to Jobbing. All
orders punctually attended to.
Newmarket, Sept. 27, 1853. 1f-32

Just Received,

A splendid assortment of MAPS, CHARTS, &c.
A Map of Canada &c.; Map of Europe and the
Sovereigns, (Mounted) 7s. 6d.; in sheets 3s. 1/2d.;
Map of the World, 1s. 3d., at the
NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, July 21, 1854.

THE NEW ERA